# Maintaining Open Source Software 20 Years from Today

Marcus Eagan

\$ whoamiand \$ whyicare

Lucene History

Maintain

Improve

Extend

# Doug Cutting





### Doug's Search Lineage











#### An Object-Oriented Architecture for Text Retrieval

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#### Abstract

For almost all aspects of information access systems it is still the case that their optimal composition and functionality is hotly debated. Moreover, different application scenarios put different demands on individual components. It is therefore of the essence to be able to quickly build systems that permit exploration of different designs and implementation strategies. This paper presents a software implementation architecture for text retrieval systems that facilitates (a) functional modularization (b) mix-and-match combination of module implementations and (c) definition of inter-module protocols. We show how an object-oriented approach easily accommodates this type of architecture. The design principles are exemplified by code examples in Common Lisp. Taken together these code examples constitute an operational retrieval system. The design principles and protocols implemented have also been instantiated in a large scale retrieval prototype in our research laboratory.

### Early Days

Lucene Joins Apache Jakarta 2001

Apache Lucene <-> Solr Merger 2010

Apache Lucene files for Divorce 2021



#### Apache Lucene

- Donated by legendary search engineer Doug Cutting to Apache Software Foundation in 2001
- Regular contributors and users from all over the world, six continents.
- The backbone of several projects and search engines you use every day
- Packages a lot of the cutting edge research from information retrieval, data science, natural language processing, and computing in general
  - The project has surfaced several bugs in the JVM!

#### Maintenance







#### Code Clarity

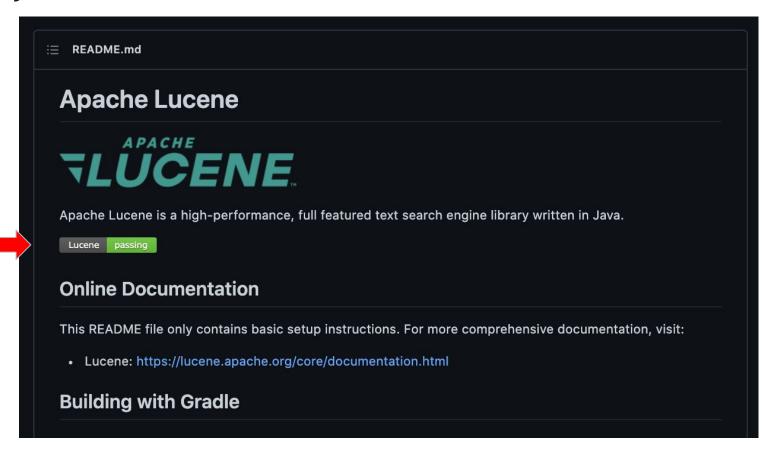
```
SOLR-14702: Remove oppressive language (part1) #1711
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     0 / 75 files viewed (i)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Review changes
           Changes from all commits - File filter - Beta Conversations - Jump to - 183 -

√ ♣ 8 ■■■■ solr/contrib/prometheus-exporter/conf/solr-exporter-config.xml 

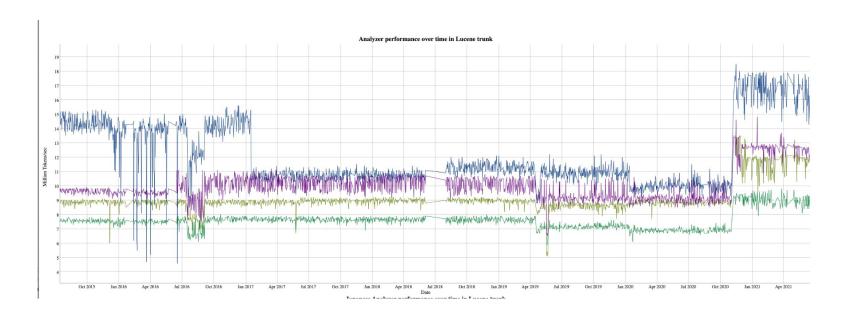
□

                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              ■ Viewed ・・
.T. @@ -985,7 +985,7 @@
                    (if $parent key item len == 5 then $parent key items[3] else "" end) as $shard |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $parent key item len == 5 then $parent key items[3] else "" end) as $shard |
                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then $parent_key_items[4] else "" end) as $replica |
                                                                                                                                                                   (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then $parent_key_items[4] else "" end) as $replica |
                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then ($collection + "_" + $shard + "_" + $replica) else $core end) as $core |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then ($collection + "_" + $shard + "_" + $replica) else $core end) as $core |
                                                                                                                                                988 +
                    $parent.value | to_entries | .[] | select(.key == "REPLICATION./replication.isMaster") as $object |
                                                                                                                                                                    $parent.value | to_entries | .[] | select(.key == "REPLICATION./replication.isLeader") as $object |
                   Sobject.kev | split(".")[0] as $category |
                                                                                                                                                                   $object.key | split(".")[0] as $category |
                    $object.key | split(".")[1] as $handler |
                                                                                                                                                                    $object.key | split(".")[1] as $handler |
                    (if $object.value == true then 1.0 else 0.0 end) as $value |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $object.value == true then 1.0 else 0.0 end) as $value |
      @@ -1018,13 +1018,13 @@
                   (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then $parent_key_items[3] else "" end) as $shard |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then $parent_key_items[3] else "" end) as $shard |
                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then $parent_key_items[4] else "" end) as $replica |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then $parent_key_items[4] else "" end) as $replica |
                    (if $parent_key_item_len == 5 then ($collection + "_" + $shard + "_" + $replica) else $core end) as $core |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $parent key item len == 5 then ($collection + " " + $shard + " " + $replica) else $core end) as $core |
                    $parent.value | to_entries | .[] | select(.key == "REPLICATION./replication.isSlave") as $object |
                                                                                                                                                                    $parent.value | to_entries | .[] | select(.key == "REPLICATION./replication.isFollower") as $object |
                    $object.key | split(".")[0] as $category |
                                                                                                                                                                    $object.key | split(".")[0] as $category |
                    $object.key | split(".")[1] as $handler |
                                                                                                                                                                    $object.key | split(".")[1] as $handler |
                    (if $object.value == true then 1.0 else 0.0 end) as $value |
                                                                                                                                                                    (if $object.value == true then 1.0 else 0.0 end) as $value |
                    if $parent_key_item_len == 3 then
                                                                                                                                                                    if $parent_key_item_len == 3 then
                     name: "solr_metrics_core_replication_slave",
                                                                                                                                                                     name: "solr_metrics_core_replication_follower",
                     help: "See following URL: https://lucene.apache.org/solr/quide/metrics-reporting.html",
                                                                                                                                                                     help: "See following URL: https://lucene.apache.org/solr/quide/metrics-reporting.html",
                      label_names: ["category", "handler", "core"],
                                                                                                                                                                     label_names: ["category", "handler", "core"],
                    else
                                                                                                                                                                   else
                                                                                                                                               1036 +
                     name: "solr metrics core replication slave",
                                                                                                                                                                     name: "solr metrics core replication follower",
                     type: "GAUGE".
                                                                                                                                                                     type: "GAUGE".
                     help: "See following URL: https://lucene.apache.org/solr/quide/metrics-reporting.html",
                                                                                                                                                                     help: "See following URL: https://lucene.apache.org/solr/quide/metrics-reporting.html",
                                                                                                                                                                      label_names: ["category", "handler", "core", "collection", "shard", "replica"],
                      label_names: ["category", "handler", "core", "collection", "shard", "replica"],
```

#### Project Awareness



### Project Health



#### Improvement

"The principal goal of the engineer is to simplify." - Erik Hatcher, the author of Lucene in Action, Co-Founder of Lucidworks, and brother from another mother

#### Don't Alert Security Team

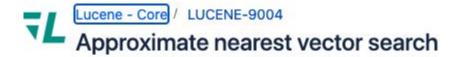
SOLR-15453 - CSP Fix Last Week

LUCENE-9420 - Vulnerable Dependency

SOLR-13649 - Block Unknown by Default



#### Vector Search



#### Details

Type: Hew Feature

Priority: 

Major

Affects Version/s: None

Component/s: None

Labels: None

Lucene Fields: New

### The Next Big Thing

Cue Mark Miller

#### Ref Impl



for some vigilante justice, but I won't be walking the beat, all that stuff about sit back and relax goes out the window.\_

\*The Policeman is NOW OFF duty!

\_When The Policeman is on duty, sit back, relax, and have some fun. Try to make some progress. Don't stress too much about the impact of your changes or maintaining stability and performance and correctness so much. Until the end of phase 1, I've got your back. I have a variety of tools and contraptions I have been building over the years and I will continue training them on this branch. I will review your changes and peer out across the land and course correct where needed. As Mike D will be thinking, "Sounds like a

OPEN

None

bottleneck Mark." And indeed it will be to some extent. Which is why once stage one is completed, I will flip The Policeman to off duty. When off duty, I'm always occasionally \*down

Unresolved

### Ref Impl

Sub-Tasks				
1.	Remove added Ignores to tests that still have them	9	OPEN	Mark Robert Miller
2. 📀	Bring back shard whitelisting feature	9	RESOLVED	Noble Paul
3.	Handle security in the node forwarding / proxy / remoteQuery feature that HttpSolrCall has	•	OPEN	Noble Paul
4. 📀	Allow Rule Based Replica Assignment Policy	9	RESOLVED	Unassigned
5. 📀	Wrap up async issues and tests.	9	RESOLVED	Mark Robert Miller
6.	Synchronizing reference and master branches	9	OPEN	Ishan Chattopadhyay
7.	Address Alias impl.	9	OPEN	Unassigned
8. 📀	Address Tolerant search feature and tests.	9	RESOLVED	Mark Robert Miller
9.	Demonstrate how Solr 8, master, or any version previous Solr version before pales next to the reference branch.	4	OPEN	Unassigned
10.	Nightly test run.	-	OPEN	Unassigned



## SPECIAL THANK YOUS

Starting with Nina Mueller, Plain Shwarz, Yonik Seeley, and Elastic (especially the homies Uri and Simon)



ERIK HATCHER and SHALIN MANGAR

MIKE's SOKOLOV and McCANDLESS

TIM POTTER AND ERICK ERICKSON

JAN HØYDAHL and ROBERT MUIR

MIKE DROB

**KEVIN RISDEN** 

**NOBLE PAUL** 

TOMAS E. F. L.

ISHAN CHATTOPADHYAY

**JAREN GLOVER** 

**DAVID SMILEY** 

JOEL BERNSTEIN

**HOUSTON PUTMAN** 

**ALEA ABED** 

**WILL HAYES** 

**VIVEK SRIRAM** 

**KORD & GRANDMA JOANN** 



## @marcusforpeace

I tweet about open source, startups I invest in/don't invest in